

INDIA

India is the land of diversity. There is a Unity in Diversity. India is one of the oldest civilizations in the world witnessing the rise and fall of many Empires. It is the unique combination of various cultures and heritages.

There is a strong affinity between religion and mythology. It is been depicted through various arts symbolizing complex culture of India. Religious tolerances and cultural amalgamation have shaped up secular nation.

CAPITAL : New Delhi

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT : Federal

GEOGRAPHY : South border- Arabian Sea to West; Bay of Bengal to East. Shares

land boundaries with Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma, China, Nepal &

Pakistan.

CLIMATE : Tropical monsoon climate. The Country has tropical climate having

relatively high temperature & dry winters. There are four seasons; Winter (Dec-Feb); Summer (Mar-Jun); Monsoon (Jun-Sept); Post

Monsoon (Oct-Nov).

AREA : 3.3 Million sq. Kilometer

COAST LENGTH : 7600 Kilometer

INDIAN STANDARD TIME : GMT + 05.30

POPULATION : 1,21,01,93,422 (approx.18% growth over 2001 population census)

LITERACY RATE : 74.04%

RELIGIONS : Hindu (80%); Muslim (14%); Christian (2.4%); Sikh (2%);

Buddhist (0.7%); Jain (0.5%); Others (0.4%)

ADMINISTRATIVE STATES : 29 States and 6 Union Territories

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT : Sovereign Social and Secular Democratic Republic with

Parliamentary System of Government

CONSTITUTION : The Constitution of India came into effect on 26th January 1950

EXECUTIVE HEAD : The President of India is the Head of the State. The Prime Minister

is the Head of Government and runs the Office with Council of

Ministers

LEGISLATION : The Federal Legislation comprises of Lok Sabha (House of the

People) and the Rajya Sabha (Council of States) together forming

Parliament

JUDICIOURY : The Supreme Court of India is the apex body followed by High

Courts and Subordinate Courts. Based on English common law



WORK WEEK : Mon-Sat (Gradually changing to Mon-Fri)

FINANCIAL YEAR : 1st April to 31st March

ENTRY/ EXIT : A valid Passport and Visa (Tourist as well as Business travel). Visa

can be obtained from Indian Embassy/ Consulate abroad prior entering India. There are no provisions for Visa on arrival

ECONOMY : GDP : US \$ 1.73 Trillion at current year

costs

GDP Growth : average 7.45%

GDP per capita : US \$ 1,477

Foreign Exchange Reserves: US \$ 320,390 Million 28/10/2011

Inflation : 10%

Currency : Indian Rupee (INR)

ADVANTAGE INDIA : Progressive movement towards de licensing and deregulation

The largest democracy in the world

Economical and Political stability

Large pool of skilled labor and cost effective production

Large domestic market

Capacity up gradation in infrastructure, industrial and intellectual

Progressive Tax Reforms

Progressive opening of economy to Foreign Direct Investment

Portfolio investment regime liberalized

Liberal policy in technology collaboration

Investor friendly policies

Privatization, restructuring of Public Enterprises

Good Research and Development network

India has undergone paradigm shift because of its competitive stand in the world economy. The Indian economy is growing at about 8% annual growth rate. However, due to current sentiments and slowing down of economy, the growth rate for last quarter (June-September 2011) is 6.9%. The rising foreign exchange reserves, matured capital markets are typical characteristics. India is emerging as the one of the preferred destinations for foreign direct investment as well as portfolio investment.